

# Sea-ice changes in the Gulf of Finland

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Results from an analysis of the inter-annual variability of ice conditions at a coastal site in the Gulf of Finland (Baltic Sea) during the period 1927–2012 showed a significant decrease of the ice season length, by almost 30 days. The maximum annual ice thickness decreased by 8 cm in the last 40 years. Surface water temperature increased by almost 1°C. Related studies from the Finnish coast have shown similar decrease, with higher rate after the 1980s.

Source: Merkouriadi and Leppäranta, 2014. Climatic Change 124: 849–859

Photo: Antti T. Nissinen ([www.flickr.com](http://www.flickr.com))